

**NALSAR PROXIMATE EDUCATION
NALSAR UNIVERSITY OF LAW, HYDERABAD
P.G. DIPLOMA IN INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW
2011-12**

PAPER III – MEANS AND METHODS OF WARFARE

Time: 3 hours

Marks: 100

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. The questions to be interpreted as given and no clarification can be sought from the Invigilator.
2. Students may be permitted to carry the bare text of the instruments and the codes.
3. All questions carry equal marks (20 marks each)
4. Clearly indicate the question numbers.

ANSWER ANY FIVE QUESTIONS:

1. “Humanitarian Law does not ban War, but bans Total War”. Comment.
2. Do you think that the existing legal regime of the Protection of Civilians is inadequate? Give reasons for your answer.
3. Explain the impact of the decision of the ICJ on the use of Nuclear Weapons in Armed Conflicts.
4. “Superfluous injury” and “Unnecessary suffering” are banned by International Humanitarian Law. Elucidate.
5. Examine, in the light of the recent experiences in Armed Conflicts, the need for having a relook at the law relating to Protection of Cultural Property.
6. Write an essay on “Law relating to Air Warfare”.
7. Critically evaluate the developments of law from Geneva to Ottawa and thereafter regarding the prohibition of Anti-Personnel Mines.
8. Write short notes on **any four** of the following:
 - a) Cluster Bombs;
 - b) Environmental Protection during Armed Conflict;
 - c) Biological Weapons;
 - d) Military objectives;
 - e) Rule of Proportionality;
 - f) Safety Zones.